Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- 1. (Currently Amended) A porous calcium phosphate ceramic body comprising a substrate having fine pores, and three-dimensional nanotunnel layers formed on wall surfaces of said fine pores and having pluralities of three-dimensionally connected nanotunnels a substrate, and three-dimensional nanotunnel layers formed on wall surfaces of said substrate and having pluralities of three-dimensionally connected nanotunnels.
- 2. (Original) The porous calcium phosphate ceramic body according to claim 1, wherein said three-dimensional nanotunnel layers have an average thickness of 20 nm to 10 μ m.
- 3. (Cancelled)

- 4. (Currently Amended) The porous calcium phosphate ceramic body according to claim <u>1</u> <u>-3</u>, wherein said three-dimensional nanotunnel layers are formed on 5 to 100% of the wall surfaces of said fine pores.
- 5. (Currently Amended) The porous calcium phosphate ceramic body according to claim <u>1</u> 3 or 4, wherein at least part of said nanotunnels have openings communicating with the fine pores of said substrate.
- 6. (Original) The porous calcium phosphate ceramic body according to claim 5, wherein said openings have an average diameter of 1 to 5000 nm.
- 7. (Currently Amended) The porous calcium phosphate ceramic body according to <u>claim 1</u> any one of claims 3 to 5, wherein said substrate has a porosity of 40 to 98%.
- 8. (Amended) The porous calcium phosphate ceramic body according to <u>claim 1</u> any one of claims 1 to 7, wherein the atomic ratio of Ca/P in said three-dimensional nanotunnel layers is substantially equal to or smaller than that in said substrate.
- 9. (Currently Amended) A method for producing a porous calcium phosphate ceramic body having a three-dimensional nanotunnels layer,

comprising the steps of immersing a <u>porous</u> calcium phosphate substrate in a slurry containing fine calcium phosphate particles, defoaming said slurry under reduced pressure, and heat-treating the slurry-carrying substrate.

- 10. (Original) The method for producing a porous calcium phosphate ceramic body according to claim 9, wherein said fine calcium phosphate particles have an average diameter of 10 nm to 5 µm.
- 11. (Original) The method for producing a porous calcium phosphate ceramic body according to claim 10, wherein said fine calcium phosphate particles are as long as 10 to 200 nm in the c-axis and 1 to 100 nm in the a-axis, and have a specific surface area of 30 to 300 m²/g.
- 12. (Currently Amended) The method for producing a porous calcium phosphate ceramic body according to claim 10 or 11, wherein said fine calcium phosphate particles are single crystals of calcium phosphate.
- 13. (Cancelled)
- 14. (Amended) The method for producing a porous calcium phosphate ceramic body according to <u>claim 9</u> any one of claims 9 to 13, wherein said heat treatment is conducted at a temperature of 600 to 900°C.